

TRANSPARENT MECHANISM OF INTERNAL/ EXTERNAL ASSESSMENT

Government College, Meham strictly follows transparent and robust evaluation process in terms of frequency and variety. The College follows the guidelines issued by M.D. University for award of Internal Assessment, i.e. (80% marks of Examination and 20% marks of internal assessment). The division of marks of Internal Assessment as directed by the University is as follows:

- 1. 25% for Attendance**
- 2. 25% for Assignments/Presentation**
- 3. 50% for Class Test:**

In order to ensure transparency in internal assessment, presentation and attendance of students, the system of internal assessment is communicated with the students well in time. During the Orientation session and introductory classes, students are informed about the Academic Policy of the College. Principal conducts meetings of the faculties and directs them to ensure effective implementation of the evaluation process. The schedule for class tests and submission of assignments is announced among the students well in advance.

Students are encouraged to prepare different topics related to the syllabus for the presentation. Students are well informed in advance that independent learning, original thinking and new ideas will be given additional points. A variety of techniques and methods such as MCQs, Quiz, Group Discussion and Classroom presentations are employed on a continuous basis before semester-end examinations held by the University.

Those students who have been regularly absent for 14 consecutive days are struck off by the respective departments and the students are informed of this through the college notice board.

Assignments and tests are regularly conducted and students are given more than one opportunity to improve their competence and performance.

Grievance Redressal system is time bound and efficient

The College employs an efficient system to ensure transparency to deal with grievances of the students related to Internal/External Examination and framed the Grievance Policy for the same.

The marks obtained by the students in internal assessment tests are displayed on the department notice board, uploaded periodically on the college web portal along with their attendance.

Student can discuss the query with the faculty members and HOD's and see the records of attendance in attendance register, test and presentations.

GUIDELINES OF MDU, ROHTAK FOR INTERNAL ASSESSMENT



MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK

(Established under Haryana Act No. XXV of 1975)

'A' Grade University accredited by NAAC

1

No. ACS-III/F-46/2014/

Dated:

To

The Principal,
D.A.V Centenary College
N.H.-3, N.I.T. Faridabad-121001

VCC/14/1903
11/11/14

Sub: - Rules for Award of Internal Assessment for UG/PG Courses.

Sir,

Kindly refer to your letter No. DAVCC/14444 dated 19-09-2014 on the subject cited above.

In this connection, it is intimated that there is no change in the ^{for awards} rules of internal assessment of ~~UG & PG~~ classes for the session 2014-15. The rules for award of Internal Assessment for UG/PG Courses have already been sent to all concerned vide this office letter No. ACS-III/2011/10127-10212 dated 18-07-11 and No. ACS-III/2011/F-23/19236-885 dated 20-12-2011 respectively.

Yours faithfully,

Superintendent (Academic)
For Registrar

Endst No: ACS-III/F-46/2014/ 28239

Dated: 30-09-2014

✓ Copy of the above alongwith rules for award of Internal Assessment for UG/PG Courses is forwarded to the Director, Computer Centre, M.D. University, Rohtak with the request to upload the same on the University Website under the heading syllabi for information of students and teachers.

Encls: As above.

MhBator
Superintendent (Academic)

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271- Appendix A/23
MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK

No. ACS-III/2011/ 1027-1022

Dated 18/7/11

To

All the Principal of Colleges,
(Arts, Science, Commerce & running BBA Courses),
Affiliated to M.D. University, Rohtak.

Sub:

Increase of Internal Assessment & Scrapping of House Examination
at U.G. level - Changes in the syllabi for the session 2011-12.

Sir/Madam,

I am directed to inform you that the Academic Council vide Reso. No. 9 of its meeting held on 11.7.2011 has resolved as under:-

- i) That w.e.f. the session 2011-12, Internal Assessment be increased from 10% to 20% (5% for attendance, 10% for unannounced test and 5% for assignments) in B.A./B.Sc./B.Com.(Pass & Hons.) courses; and
- ii) That House Examinations be scrapped at U.G. level from the session 2011-12.

Accordingly the syllabi of B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. (Pass & Hons.) courses Ist and IInd Semester for the session 2011-12 having provision of 20% Internal Assessment therein have been made available on the University Website www.mdurohtak.ac.in.

In addition to above, there is also change in the following syllabi during the session 2011-12:-

1. B.A.(Pass & Hons.) IIIrd & IVth Semester
2. B.Sc./B.Com.(Pass & Hons.) Vth & VIth Semester
3. BBA

The syllabi of above courses have also been made available on the University Website.

It is, therefore, requested that instructions to the students may be imparted accordingly.

Yours faithfully,

Incharge(Academic) 18/7/11
For Registrar 18/7/11

Enclst. [No. ACS-III/2011/ 1023-21

Dated 18/7/11

Copy of the above is forwarded to the following for information and necessary action:-

1. The Controller of Examinations, M.D. University, Rohtak.
2. The Asstt. Registrar, (R-I, R-II, R-III, Secrecy & Conduct Branch, M.D. University, Rohtak.
3. The Co-ordinator, University Website, M.D. University, Rohtak. He is requested to upload the above letter on the University website for the information of all concerned.
4. AGM, NYSA Communication Private Ltd. Rohtak

Incharge(Academic) 18/7/11
For Registrar 15-7-2011

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MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK

No. ACS-III/2011/F-23/19236-885

Dated 20.12.2011

To

- 1- All the Heads of the
University Teaching Departments,
M.D. University, Rohtak.
- 2-Director,
Indira Gandhi P.G. Regional Centre,
Meerpur(Rewari).
- 3- Director,
University Institute of Law &
Management Studies, Sector-40,
Gurgaon.
- 4- All the Principals of the Colleges,
Affiliated to M.D. University, Rohtak.
- 5- The Controller of Examinations,
M.D. University, Rohtak.
- 6- The Asstt. Registrar(Secrecy/R.-I, II, III & IV),
M.D. University, Rohtak.
- 7- Superintendent(Acad.-I & II),
M.D. University, Rohtak.

**Sub: Rules for Award of Internal Assessment for P.G. Courses from
the session 2011-12.**

Sir/Madam,

Please find enclosed herewith the rules for award of Internal Assessment for P.G. Courses from the session 2011-12 which has been approved by the Executive Council vide Reso. No. 25 in its meeting held on 30.11.2011 for taking further necessary action at your end.

However, Clause 2 to 6 and 8 of the enclosed rules shall be applicable to all UG/PG Courses including Engg. Management and Law etc.

Encl: As above.

Yours faithfully,

[Signature]
Incharge Academic

Copy to:

The Co-ordinator CNEM Unit, M.D. University, Rohtak. He is requested to upload this letter on University Website.

MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK

Copy of extract of Reso. No. 25 of the meeting of
the Executive Council held on 30.11.2011

25. Rules for award of internal assessment for PG courses

Considered the recommendations of the Academic Council made vide Reso. No.36 of its meeting held on October 14, 2011 that w.e.f. the session 2011-12 the following 'Rules for Award of Internal Assessment' for PG courses may be prescribed:

1. The criteria for award of internal assessment of 20% marks for regular students of PG courses, run in the University Teaching Departments and affiliated Colleges (excluding M.Phil and Pre-Ph.D. courses) shall be as under:
 - i) One class test : 10 Marks
 - ii) Assignment and presentations (better of two) : 5 Marks
 - iii) Attendance : 5 Marks
 - Less than 65% : 0 Marks
 - Upto 70% : 2 Marks
 - Upto 75% : 3 Marks
 - Upto 80% : 4 Marks
 - Above 80% : 5 Marks
2. if a candidate is awarded internal assessment of more than 75%, the concerned teacher will give specific justification for the same, which shall be considered by a committee to be constituted by the concerned Head of the University Teaching Department/Principal of the College as the case may be, whose decision shall be final.
3. The schedule of the class test will be finalized by the Head of the Department/Principal of the College/Institute in consultation with the teacher concerned, which shall be notified to the students atleast 7 days before the start of test(s). The schedule of assignments and presentations shall be announced by the concerned teacher(s) in the class room given atleast 2 days notice.

The shortage of attendance of the students, if any, and the names of such students who have not appeared in the class test or have not given assignments/presentations shall be displayed on the Notice Board.

A student who fails to appear in the test or present the assignment on the scheduled date due to some emergency, may be given one more chance for appearing in the test or present assignment as the case may be, by the concerned Head of the Department/Principals of the College/Institute.

Internal assessment shall be made by the teacher teaching the subject.

4. The internal assessment awards of a candidate who fails in any semester/paper(s) shall be carried forward to the next examination.
5. The Head of the Department/Principal/Director of Institute shall display the head-wise details of the internal assessment awards of each paper on the Notice Board atleast 10 days before the commencement of the final University examination, to give an opportunity to the students to make representation, if any.
6. A candidate who has obtained less than 40% marks in the internal assessment in any paper(s) will be provided an opportunity to appear before the committee, to be constituted by the Director/Principal of the Institute/College, within one week of the display of internal assessment to reassess performance of the candidate.
7. The minimum pass marks for passing any examination, excluding Engineering, M.Phil, Pre-Ph.D., Medical/Ayurveda courses, shall be as under:
 - (i) 40% in each theory paper, including internal assessment/sessionals wherever prescribed.
 - (ii) 40% in each practical examination, viva voce, project training report, dissertation, including internal assessment/sessionals wherever prescribed.
8. The record of internal assessment shall be retained by the concerned Head of the Department/Principal for six months.

Note: 1. Clause 2 to 6 and 8 above shall be applicable to all the UG/PG courses, including Engg., Management, Law etc.

2. One class test of 10 marks will be held as unannounced test in the UG courses, as already notified vide circular No ACS-III/2011/10127-10212 dated 18.7.2011 (Annexure A/23 page 271, already circulated).

RESOLVED THAT THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE ACADEMIC COUNCIL AS ABOVE BE APPROVED.

[ACTION BY INCHARGE(ACADEMIC)]

ASSIGNMENTS OF STUDENTS

Assignment_compressed PDF

Title _____ Date _____ Page No. _____

Govt. College Meham

Session - 2022-2023

Submitted To :- Mrs. Jyoti

Submitted by :-

Name - Anjali

Class - B.COM Ist (2nd sem)

Roll No. 1221301003010

Bhavya

Shot on vivo Z1 Pro
Vivo AI camera

Monopoly

* Monopoly :->

यह बाजार की वह स्थिति है जिसमें केवल एक फर्म किसी वस्तु की एक मात्र उत्पादक होती है तथा उस वस्तु का कोई निकटतम स्थानापन्न नहीं होता।

* Short - Run Equilibrium :->

अल्पकाल समय की वह अवधि है जिसमें समय इतना कम होता है कि एकाधिकारी वंचे साधनों जैसे - मशीनरी, प्लांट आदि को नहीं बदल सकता। एकाधिकारी वस्तु की मांग बढ़ने पर केवल घटते - बढ़ते साधन को बढ़ाकर ही बढ़ा सकता है। एक एकाधिकारी उस समय संतुलन में होगा जब वस्तु की उस मात्रा का उत्पादन करेगा जिस पर होगी तथा सीमांत लागत वक्र सीमांत

$$(1) MC = MR$$

(2)

आय वक्र को नीचे से काट रही है।

अल्पकाल में एकाधिकारी के संतुलन की

अवस्था में तीन स्थितियाँ हो सकती हैं।

* जो इस प्रकार हैं -

Bhavya

Shot on vivo Z1Pro

Vivo AI camera

1. Super-Normal Profit :→

यदि एकाधिकारी द्वारा संतुलन की अवस्था में निर्धारित वस्तुओं की कीमत उसकी औसत लागत से अधिक ($AR > AC$) है तो एकाधिकारी को असामान्य लाभ प्राप्त होंगे। चित्र 1 से पकट होता है कि एकाधिकारी बिंदु E पर संतुलन की अवस्था में होगा। क्योंकि $MR = MC$ है एकाधिकारी वस्तु की OM इकाई का उत्पादन करेगा, जिसका उत्पादन की इस मात्रा पर वस्तु की कीमत AM, उसकी औसत लागत BM से MB अधिक ($AM - BM = MB$) है। अतः इस स्थिति में एकाधिकारी को $MB \times OM$ कुल असामान्य लाभ प्राप्त होंगे।

2. Normal Profit :→

यदि अल्पकाल में एकाधिकारी संतुलन की स्थिति में वस्तु कीमत, औसत लागत के बराबर ($AC = AR$) है तो फर्म को केवल सामान्य लाभ प्राप्त होंगे। चित्र 2 से ज्ञात होता है कि एकाधिकारी बिंदु E पर $MR = MC$ है। एकाधिकारी का संतुलन उत्पादन OM इकाइयां है। इस मात्रा पर औसत लागत (AC) औसत अंक

Price Discrimination

कीमत विभेद वह स्थिति है जिसमें एक वस्तु विभिन्न खरीददारों को विभिन्न कीमतों पर बेची जाती है।

9

Price and Output Determination

Under Discriminating Monopoly

कीमत विभेद की स्थिति में कीमत निर्धारण के विश्लेषण को हम दो या दो से

अधिक बाजार की दृष्टियों द्वारा व्यक्त कर सकते हैं। हम यहाँ कीमत विभेद की एक

ऐसी स्थिति का अध्ययन करेंगे जिसमें एकाधिकारी वस्तु को दो विभिन्न कीमतों पर

बेचकर उपभोक्ताओं की खचत का कुछ भाग स्वयं प्राप्त कर लेता है।

यदि बाजार A में सीमांत आय MR_1 तथा

बाजार B की MR_2 द्वारा व्यक्त की

जाए तथा सीमांत लागत MC द्वारा

व्यक्त की जाए तो इस संतुलन

की दृष्टि से इस प्रकार निम्न

Bhavya

Shot on vivo Z1Pro

CIRCULARS OF MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK



MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK
(A State University established under Haryana Act No. XXV of 1975)
'A' Grade University Accredited by NAAC

No.Cond./AC-II/2019/3246-3546 (via E-mail)
Dated 30-09-2019

To

1. All the Directors/HODs,
Institutes/University Teaching Deptts.,
M.D.University, Rohtak.
2. All the Directors/Principals of Institutes/Colleges
affiliated to M.D.University, Rohtak

Sub: Guidelines for Conducting written examinations for Persons with Benchmark Disabilities

Sir/Madam,

Your kind attention is invited to the subject cited guidelines issued vide this office letter No.Cond./AC-II/2016/5089-5758(via E-mail) Dated 1.09.2016.

In this regard, it is informed that the Central Govt., with a view to have a uniform and comprehensive policy across the country for persons with benchmark disabilities for written examinations, taking into account the improvement in technology and new avenues, has laid down Revised Guidelines. A Committee constituted by the Vice-Chancellor recommended to implement the said revised Guidelines issued by the Ministry of Social Justice & Empowerment, Deptt. of Empowerment of Persons with Disabilities(Divyangjan), Govt. of India vide No.34-02/2015-DD-III dated 29.08.2018 alongwith its corrigenda dated 28.11.2018, 1.01.2019 and 8.02.2019, etc., forwarded by the University Grants Commission, with some reservations and to amend the University Rules accordingly. The Academic Council of the University vide Reso.No.18 of its meeting held on 3.09.2019 recommended to approve the recommendations of the said Committee, which were further approved by the Executive Council vide Reso.No.18 of its meeting held on 4.09.2019. As a consequence, the Executive Council has also approved to replace the existing Clause 6 (G) of the Ordinance 'Conduct of Examinations' appearing at page 34 of University Calendar Vol. II (Part-B) with the amended Guidelines envisaged in the Annexure-A, appended herewith.

In the light of the above, it is requested to ensure that the above amended provisions of the Ordinance are scrupulously followed while any persons with benchmark disabilities appearing in the university examinations.

Yours faithfully,

Encls. As above.

(Signature)
Dy.Registrar (Conduct)
for Controller of Examinations

3547-3558
No.Cond./AC-II/2019/ (via E-mail)

Dated 30-09-2019

A copy of the above is forwarded to the following for information and necessary action:

1. The Secretary, University Grants Commission, New Delhi, w.r.t. U No.6-2/ 2013 (SCT) dated 14.01.2019.
2. Director, Higher Education Haryana, Shisha Sadan, Sector 5, Panchkula

Contd. ...p/2

Clause 6-G of Ordinance 'Conduct of Examinations'

| Existing | Amended |
|---|---|
| <p>6-G. Special Arrangement for Amanuensis (Writer of Answer)</p> <p>1. A candidate may be allowed help of an amanuensis (writer) if:</p> <p>i) he is blind; OR</p> <p>ii) he has permanent disability of 40% or more and is unable to write with his own hand; OR</p> <p>iii) he is temporarily disabled from writing, such as fracture of the right or left arm, forearm or dislocation of a shoulder, elbow or wrist etc. The candidate shall produce a certificate from a Professor of the specialty concerned of a Medical College, and where there is a</p> | <p>6-G. GUIDELINES FOR CONDUCTING WRITTEN EXAMINATIONS FOR PERSONS WITH BENCHMARK DISABILITIES</p> <p>1. These Guidelines may be called as "Guidelines for conducting written examinations for persons with benchmark disabilities 2018"</p> <p>2. The Policy should also have flexibility to accommodate the specific needs on case to case basis.</p> <p>3. There is no need for fixing separate criteria for regular and competitive examinations.</p> <p>4. The facility of Scribe/Reader/Lab Assistant should be allowed to any person with benchmark disability, as defined under section 2(r) of the RPWD Act, 2016, reproduced below, and has limitation in writing including that of speed if so desired by him/her.</p> <p>"2(r) person with benchmark disability means "a person with not less than forty per cent of a specific disability where specified disability has not been defined in measurable terms and includes a person with disability where specified disability has been defined in measurable terms, as certified by the certifying authority"</p> <p>In case of persons with benchmark disabilities in the category of blindness, locomotor disability (both arm affected-B.A) and cerebral palsy, the facility of scribe/reader/lab assistant shall be given, if so desired by the person.</p> <p>In case of other category of persons with benchmark disabilities, the provision of scribe/reader/lab assistant can be allowed on production of a certificate to the effect that the person concerned has physical limitation to write, and scribe is essential to write examination on his behalf, from the Chief Medical Officer/Civil Surgeon/Medical Superintendent of a Government health care institution as per proforma at APPENDIX-I.</p> <p>Besides benchmark disabilities, the facility of Scribe/Reader/Lab Assistant should also be allowed to any person temporarily disabled from writing, such as fracture of the right or left arm, forearm or dislocation of a shoulder, elbow or wrist, etc.</p> |

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Annexure-A/2019

| Existing | Amended |
|---|--|
| <p>Medical College, from a Govt. Doctor of a gazetted rank that the candidate is unable, to write his answer books because of the temporary disablement.</p> <p>2.1 On a written request from the candidate through the Head of a Teaching Department/ Principal of a College, the Controller of Examinations shall appoint an amanuensis and inform the Superintendent of the Centre concerned.</p> <p>2.2 In case a persons's physical handicap is such as to render him incapable to answering the paper in the prescribed time, or blind or permanent disable of 40% or more, one hour extra time may be allowed.</p> <p>3. The amanuensis shall be of a lower grade of education than the candidate and may be from the same institution to which the candidate belongs. However, second</p> | <p>5. The candidate should have the discretion of opting for his own scribe/reader/lab assistant or request the UTD/College concerned, as the case may be, for the same. The University may also identify the scribe/reader/lab assistant to make panels at the District/Division/State Level as per the requirements of the examination. Applications should be invited from the students of all affiliated Institutes/colleges semester-wise to become scribe/reader of at least one step higher class(semester) disabled person. The students empowered under the above referred guidelines by other State Universities of Haryana will also be considered for becoming scribe/reader of the students of this University. Such identified students voluntarily acting as such scribes/readers will be entitled for a payment of Rs.300/- per paper. In case N.S.S. agreed to, a Certificate of Appreciation/Commendation to this effect will also be awarded to such students.</p> <p>In such instances, the candidates should be allowed to meet the scribe two days before the examination so that the candidates get a chance to check and verify whether scribe is suitable or not.</p> <p>6. In case the Examination body provides the scribe/reader/lab assistant, it shall be ensured that qualification of the scribe should not be more than the minimum qualification criteria of the examination. However, the qualification of the scribe/reader should always be matriculate or above.</p> <p>In case the candidate is allowed to bring his own scribe, the qualification of the scribe should be one step below the qualification of the candidate taking examination. The persons opting for own scribe/reader should submit details of the own scribe as per proforma at APPENDIX-II.</p> <p>7. There should also be flexibility in accommodating any change in scribe/reader/lab assistant in case of emergency. The candidates should also be allowed to take more than one scribe/reader for writing different papers especially for languages. However, there can be only one scribe per subject.</p> <p>8. Visual Impaired Persons with benchmark disabilities should be given, as far as possible, the option of choosing the mode for taking the examinations i.e. in Braille or in Large print/Font</p> |

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| Existing | Amended |
|---|--|
| <p>condition shall not apply in case of candidates of B.Ed. class, Post graduate classes in the University Teaching Depts. and private candidates.</p> <p>4. The Superintendent shall arrange for a suitable room for the disabled candidate and put on duty there one additional Assistant Superintendent for him out of the list supplied by the University Office.</p> <p>5. The candidate, other than blind persons, shall pay in advance to the University the remuneration payable to additional Assistant Superintendent at the prescribed rate.</p> | <p>size 26) or even by recording the answers so as the examining bodies can easily make use of technology to convert question paper in the Large prints or Braille and can also convert Braille text in English or regional languages.</p> <p>In case, opting mode of Audio recording of answers, the Suptd.-in-Chief of concerned Examination Centre would be responsible to make arrangements of recording and to forward the said recording (in duplicate) duly verified, to the Secrecy branch in two sealed pen drives with a mention of the same in Secrecy memo. The expenditure on account of pen drives will be temporarily borne by the Centre Suptd., which would be reimbursable at the time of payment of remuneration of Centre Suptd. on production of bill of its purchase. The recorded pen drives may be preserved equal to the period of preservation/destruction of records for answer books.</p> <p>9. The procedure of availing the facility of scribe should be simplified and the necessary details should be recorded at the time of filling up of the forms. Thereafter, the University should ensure availability of question papers in the format opted by the candidate as well as suitable seating arrangement for giving examination.</p> <p>10. The disability certificate issued by the competent medical authority at any place should be accepted.</p> <p>11. The word 'extra time or additional time' that is being currently used should be changed to 'compensatory time' and the same should not be less than 20 minutes per hour of examination for persons who are allowed use of scribe/reader/lab assistant. All the eligible disabled persons not availing the facility of scribe may be allowed compensatory time of minimum of one hour for examination of 3 hours duration. In case the duration of the examination is less than an hour, then the duration of compensatory time should be allowed on pro-rata basis. Compensatory time should not be less than 5 minutes and should be in the multiple of 5.</p> <p>12. The candidates should be allowed to use assistive devices like talking calculator (in cases where calculators are allowed for giving exams), tailor frame, Braille slate, abacus, geometry kit, Braille measuring tape and augmentative communication devices like communication chart and electronic devices.</p> |

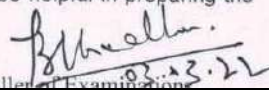
| Existing | Amended |
|---|--|
| <p>condition shall not apply in case of candidates of B.Ed. class, Post graduate classes in the University Teaching Depts. and private candidates.</p> <p>4. The Superintendent shall arrange for a suitable room for the disabled candidate and put on duty there one additional Assistant Superintendent for him out of the list supplied by the University Office.</p> <p>5. The candidate, other than blind persons, shall pay in advance to the University the remuneration payable to additional Assistant Superintendent at the prescribed rate.</p> | <p>size 26) or even by recording the answers so as the examining bodies can easily make use of technology to convert question paper in the Large prints or Braille and can also convert Braille text in English or regional languages.</p> <p>In case, opting mode of Audio recording of answers, the Suptd.-in-Chief of concerned Examination Centre would be responsible to make arrangements of recording and to forward the said recording (in duplicate) duly verified, to the Secrecy branch in two sealed pen drives with a mention of the same in Secrecy memo. The expenditure on account of pen drives will be temporarily borne by the Centre Suptd., which would be reimbursable at the time of payment of remuneration of Centre Suptd. on production of bill of its purchase. The recorded pen drives may be preserved equal to the period of preservation/destruction of records for answer books.</p> <p>9. The procedure of availing the facility of scribe should be simplified and the necessary details should be recorded at the time of filling up of the forms. Thereafter, the University should ensure availability of question papers in the format opted by the candidate as well as suitable seating arrangement for giving examination.</p> <p>10. The disability certificate issued by the competent medical authority at any place should be accepted.</p> <p>11. The word 'extra time or additional time' that is being currently used should be changed to 'compensatory time' and the same should not be less than 20 minutes per hour of examination for persons who are allowed use of scribe/reader/lab assistant. All the eligible disabled persons not availing the facility of scribe may be allowed compensatory time of minimum of one hour for examination of 3 hours duration. In case the duration of the examination is less than an hour, then the duration of compensatory time should be allowed on pro-rata basis. Compensatory time should not be less than 5 minutes and should be in the multiple of 5.</p> <p>12. The candidates should be allowed to use assistive devices like talking calculator (in cases where calculators are allowed for giving exams), tailor frame, Braille slate, abacus, geometry kit, Braille measuring tape and augmentative communication devices like communication chart and electronic devices.</p> |

MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK
NOTICE

It is for information of all concerned that the Panel for uploading the Internal Assessment Awards for the following courses have been live/opened as per the dates mentioned against each :-

| <u>Name of Course</u> | <u>Date of Commnce-ment</u> | <u>Closing date</u> |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| UG 3 YEAR COURSES :- B.A/ B.Sc./ B.Com (Pass/Vocational & Hon's) B.Sc. (Sports Sci/ Home Sci/Bio-Tech.) /B.S.W./ B. Voc (All Courses)/ B.P.Ed./ B.C.A/ B.B.A/BBA(II BE CAM)/ B.A(J.M.C)/B.H.M. / B.T.M. : 1 st , 3 rd , 5 th Sem. | 03.03.2022 | 22.03.2022 |
| UG 4 YEAR COURSES :- 4 Yr B.H.M. C.T/ B.T.T.M 4yr Integrated B.A.-B.Ed/B.Sc-B.Ed/B.Com-B.Ed 1 st , 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th Sem. | 03.03.2022 | 22.03.2022 |
| B. Pharmacy (CBCS Scheme) : 1 st , 3 rd , 5 th & 7 th Sem LL.B (Hons) 5 year & 3 Year Course:- 1 st , 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th , 9 th Sem | 03.03.2022 | 22.03.2022 |
| BBA LL.B : 1 st , 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th & 9 th Sem | | |
| PG 2 YEAR Courses :- M.A/M. Sc/M.Com/M.P.Ed: 1 st & 3 rd Sem. LL.M/M. Lib. I. Sc/ MHMCT/MHM/ MTTM/MTM/ MBA(General/BE/ Hon's/ Executive (Evening)/ M.Ed (Two Year Course) : 1 st & 3 rd Sem. MCA: 1 st 3 rd & 5 th Sem M. Pharmacy : CBCS Scheme : 1 st & 3 rd Sem | 03.03.2022 | 22.03.2022 |
| PG 5 YEAR INTEGRATED :- All PG (Hons) 5 years integrated courses: 1 st 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th and 9 th Sem 5 Year Integrated MBA - 1 st 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th , 9 th Sem. 5 Year Integrated MHMCT - 1 st 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th , 9 th Sem. | 03.03.2022 | 22.03.2022 |
| PG 6 YEAR INTEGRATED :- MFA (Hons) Painting (6 years integrated courses): 1 st 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th , 9 th and 11 th Sem. | 03.03.2022 | 22.03.2022 |
| B.E./B. Tech : 1 st 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th Sem. B. Planning : 1 st 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th Sem. B.Arch. : 1 st 3 rd , 5 th , 7 th , 9 th Sem | 03.03.2022 | 22.03.2022 |
| PG 2 YEAR :- M.E/M. Tech/M. Arch./M. Planning: 1 st 3 rd Sem. All PG Diploma/Certificate Courses : 1st Sem. | 03.03.2022 | 22.03.2022 |

All the Heads / Directors of University Teaching Departments / Institutes & Principals / Directors of affiliated Colleges / Institutes are requested to get the Internal Assessment awards uploaded for their respective Courses during the scheduled time mentioned above. They will also ensure that no one is left out. Timely uploading of Internal Assessment awards shall be helpful in preparing the results, avoiding any delay.


Controller of Examinations



extension in schedule of rrcr PDF

MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK

(A State University established under Haryana Act No. XXV of 1975)

'A' Grade University Accredited by NAAC

No. R&S/R-2/2023/ 7361-7560

Dated: 31/08/2023

THROUGH MAIL/WEBSITE

To

The HODs/Principals/Directors,
All the affiliated Colleges/Institutes,
University Teaching Departments,
M.D. University, Rohtak

Sub: Extension in schedule for receipt of Registration Return/Continuation Return of all UG/PG Programs (except OTMIL, B.Ed, M.Ed. Programs) for the session 2023-24

Sir/Madam,

In continuation of this office letter No. R&S/R-2/2023/6629-6828 dated 22.08.2023 on the subject cited above.

I am directed to inform you that the schedule for receipt of Registration Return/Continuation Return of all UG/PG programs (except OTMIL, B.Ed, M.Ed Programs) has been extended as mentioned below:-

Schedule for receipt of Registration Return:-

| Group | Type of Program | Previous last date for Online submission of Registration Return without late fees | Revised last date for Online submission of Registration Return without late fees | Revised Last date for submission of Hard copy of RR alongwith required documents without late fees |
|---------|--|---|--|--|
| Group A | UG | | | |
| | BA Programs | 05.09.2023 | 14.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 |
| | B.Com Programs | 07.09.2023 | 15.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 |
| | B.Sc. Programs | 08.09.2023 | 15.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 |
| | UG other programs, if any | 11.09.2023 | 15.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 |
| Group B | DTISL, DISLI | 31.08.2023 | 05.09.2023 | 12.09.2023 |
| | 5 yr & 6 yr Integrated programs | 31.08.2023 | 13.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 |
| | PG 2 year programs | 21.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 | 28.09.2023 |
| Group C | BTTM, BHMCT, BBA, BCA, LLB 5 yr. Integrated, BBA LLB | 31.08.2023 | 13.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 |
| | LLB (Hons.) 3 year, B.P.Ed, M.P.Ed | 13.09.2023 | 13.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 |
| | D.P.Ed, BA B.Ed, B.Sc B.Ed, B.Com B.Ed | 29.09.2023 | 29.09.2023 | 06.10.2023 |
| | | | | |
| Group D | B.Tech, B.Tech (Lateral Entry), B.Pharmacy 1 st Sem & (Lateral Entry) | 29.09.2023 | 29.09.2023 | 06.10.2023 |
| | MBA, MCA, M.Tech, LLM, MHMCT, MTM, M.Pharmacy | 14.09.2023 | 21.09.2023 | 28.09.2023 |
| | B.Arch, M.Arch | 14.09.2023 | 06.10.2023 | 13.10.2023 |



MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK

(A State University established under Haryana Act No. XXV of 1975)

'A' Grade University Accredited by NAAC

No. R&S/R-2/2023/ 8057-8258

Dated: 14/9/2023

THROUGH MAIL/WEBSITE

To
The HODs/Principals/Directors,
All the affiliated Colleges/Institutes/UTDs,
M.D. University, Rohtak

Sub: Extension of Schedule for submission of Registration Return of various UG/PG programs (excluding B.ED, M.ED & OTMIL, Diploma/Certificate programs), extension in schedule for submission of Continuation Return of B.Tech & M.Tech Programs and special schedule for submission of Continuation Return of various UG/PG programs whose admissions (2nd/3rd year) have been made through DGHE, Panchkula for the session 2023-24

Sir/Madam,

In continuation of this office letter No. R&S/R-2/2023/6629-6828 dated 22.08.2023, No. R&S/R-2/2023/7361-7560 dated 31.08.2023 on the subject cited above.

I am directed to inform you that the schedule for submission of Registration Return of various UG/PG programs and for submission of Continuation Return of B.Tech & M.Tech programs have been extended and further special schedule for submission of Continuation Return of various UG/PG programs whose admission has been made through DGHE, Panchkula portal from 09.09.2023 to 16.09.2023 has been fixed as mentioned below:-

Extension in schedule for submission of Registration Return of all UG & PG programs (except B.Ed, M.Ed, OTMIL & Diploma/Certificate Programs):-

| Type of Program | Revised last date for Online submission of Registration Return without late fees | Revised last date for submission of Hard copy of RR alongwith required documents without late fees |
|--------------------|--|--|
| All UG/PG programs | 29.09.2023 | 06.10.2023 |

Extension in schedule for submission of Continuation Return of B.Tech. & M.Tech programs:-

| Type of Program | Revised last date for Online submission of Continuation Return without late fees | Revised last date for submission of Hard copy of CR alongwith required documents without late fees |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| B.Tech & M.Tech programs | 29.09.2023 | 06.10.2023 |

Special schedule for receipt of Continuation Return of UG/PG programs whose admissions have been made through DGHE, Panchkula

| Type of Program | Procedure adopted for generation of Challan without late fees | Revised last date for submission of Hard copy of CR alongwith required documents without late fees |
|---|---|--|
| UG/PG programs whose admission has been made through DGHE, Panchkula portal from 09.09.2023 to 16.09.2023 | The concerned college/Institute will submit request to R&S branch for generation of Challan without late fees upto 19.09.2023 alongwith proof of admission made from 09.09.2023 to 16.09.2023. After verification of documents received from College/Institute, R&S branch will sent the case to the Fee section for generation of Challan without late fees. The Challan should be paid by the college/ Institute upto 21.09.2023. | 27.09.2023 |

Yours faithfully,

Dy. Superintendent (R&S)
for Registrar



MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY, ROHTAK

(Established under Haryana Act No. XXV of 1975)

'A+' Grade University accredited by NAAC

To

(By email)

No. R-II/2023/AE-10

R-II/A-20

Dated.

15-6-2023

- i) All the Heads/Directors,
University Teaching Departments
- ii) All the Principals of Colleges/Institutes,
(Affiliated to M.D. University, Rohtak)

Subject: **Uploading of Photograph of students for the purpose of image on the Detailed marks card and Degree.**

R Sir / Madam,

I would like to intimate that as per decision of the University, the student's photographs are to be printed on the Grand Total DMCs & Degrees. In the session July / 2022 the letter on the issue was also circulated from the Controller of Examinations as well from Result Branch II through emails. Accordingly from this session i.e. May / June 2023 the photographs are to be printed on both the DMCs and Degrees.

You are, therefore, requested to arrange to upload the photograph of all the students of your college, for current session i.e. May / June 2023, if not uploaded completely. This may be treated as Most Urgent.

Yours faithfully

15/6/2023

Asstt. Registrar (R-II)
for Controller of Examinations

COLLEGE CIRCULARS/ NOTICES OF INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

प्राचार्या राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम (रोहतक)

आवश्यक नोटिस

दिनांक 25/03/2021

महाविद्यालय के सभी प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिकाओं व सम्बंधित विषय के HOD को सूचित किया जाता है कि सत्र 2020-21 1st, 3rd, 5th & 6th Sem. की Internal Assessment का पैनल शुरू हो चुका है। सभी प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिकाएं अपने-अपने विषय की Internal Assessment दिनांक 8/4/2021 तक पूर्ण रूप से भरकर व प्राचार्या से हस्ताक्षरित करवा कर के Internal Assessment इन्चार्ज श्री मति सीमा रंगा प्राध्यापिका रसायन विज्ञान के पास जमा करवा दें। Internal Assessment का कार्य श्रीमति सुमन, सोफिया व मनीषा के पास जाकर ऑन-लाइन करवाये सभी प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिकाएं नोट करें। किसी भी प्रकार की देरी व लेट फीस के लिए सम्बंधित प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिका स्वयं जिम्मेवार होंगे।

BA/B.Sc Class 1st Year श्रीमति सुमन, BA/B.Sc Class II Year श्रीमति पिकी, BA/B.Sc Class III Year श्रीमति मनीषा, B.Com/BCA I,II,III Year श्रीमति सोफिया ऑन-लाइन का करके उसकी हार्ड कॉपी सम्बंधित प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिका को उपलब्ध करवाएं। किसी भी तरह की समस्या के लिए श्रीमति प्रभा से सम्पर्क करें।

| डा0/ श्री/ श्रीमति | विषय | हस्ताक्षर |
|-------------------------|--|-----------|
| 1 श्री रोहित कुमार | भूगोल विभाग | |
| 2 श्री दीपक कुमार | इतिहास विभाग | |
| 3 श्रीमति पिकी | अंग्रेजी विभाग व हिन्दी विभाग | |
| 4 श्रीमति ममता | संस्कृत विभाग | |
| 5 श्री अनिल कुमार | कम्प्यूटर साईंस | |
| 6 श्री भूपेन्द्र | सैन्य विज्ञान | |
| 7 श्रीमति नेहा | कॉमर्स विभाग | |
| 8 श्रीमति शिल्पी | गणित विभाग | |
| 9 श्री दिनेश कुमार | मनोविज्ञान विभाग | |
| 10 श्रीमति ज्योति शर्मा | अर्थशास्त्र विभाग | |
| 11 श्रीमति मनीषा | रसायन विज्ञान व भौतिक विज्ञान | |
| 12 श्री दीपक कुमार | राजनीतिक विज्ञान व लोक प्रशासन | |
| 13 श्री विशाल कुमार | शारिरिक शिक्षा | |

Internal Assessment Incharge

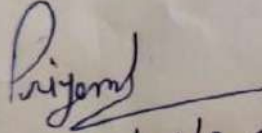
प्राचार्या

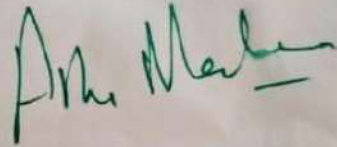
राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम

आवश्यक नोटिस

दिनांक 29/06/2022

महाविद्यालय के सभी प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिकाओं को सूचित किया जाता है कि वे Internal Assesment का प्रोफॉर्मा श्रीमति प्रभा से प्राप्त करें। ये कार्य दिनांक 09/07/2022 तक सम्पूर्ण करके महाविद्यालय रजिस्ट्रार श्री भूपेन्द्र सिंह व Internal Assesment प्रभारी श्रीमति प्रियंका को अपनी रिपोर्ट करें। और किसी भी तरह की त्रुटि के लिए श्रीमति प्रभा से सम्पर्क करें।


29/06/2022

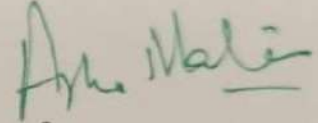


प्राचार्या
राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम

आवश्यक नोटिस

दिनांक 10/12/2022

महाविद्यालय के सभी प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिकाओं को सूचित किया जाता है, कि अपनी **Internal Assesment** दिए गए प्रोफार्मा के अनुसार भर कर श्रीमति रवीना क्लर्क के पास 15-12-2022 तक जमा करवा दें। इसे अति आवश्यक समझें।

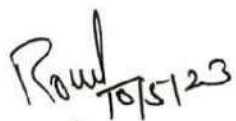


प्राचार्या

राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम

प्राचार्य राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम (रोहतक)
आवश्यक सूचना

महाविद्यालय के सभी प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिकाओं को सूचित किया जाता है कि सभी प्राध्यापक/प्राध्यापिकाएं अपने-अपने विषय के 4th & 6th Sem की **Internal Assesment Upload** करवाएं व **Offline Performa** पूर्ण रूप से भरकर दिनांक 17/05/2023 तक श्रीमति रवीना कुमारी (लिपिक) के पास जमा करवाएं। किसी भी प्रकार की देरी के लिए आप स्वयं जिम्मेवार होंगे।


प्राचार्य
राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम


COLLEGE CIRCULARS/ NOTICES OF RR/CR

आवश्यक नोटिस
दिनांक 25/03/2019

महाविद्यालय में Re- Appear के रोल नम वितरण करने हेतु निम्नलिखित कर्मचारियों की ड्यूटी निम्न प्रकार से लगाई थी उक्त कर्मचारी अपनी - अपनी कक्षा के रोल नम निकालने का कार्य करें।

| Sr. No | Class | Name of the employess |
|--------|--|-----------------------|
| 1 | B.A 4 th & 6 th Sem. | Smt. Suman |
| 2 | B.Com & BCA Re-Appear | Smt. Sonia |
| 3 | B.A 2 nd & B.Sc Sem. | Smt. Manisha |
| 4 | All Passout 2 nd , 4 th & 6 th Sem. | Smt. Prabha |

विश्वविद्यालय राजस्थान


25/3/19
राजस्थान महाविद्यालय राज

आवश्यक नोटिस

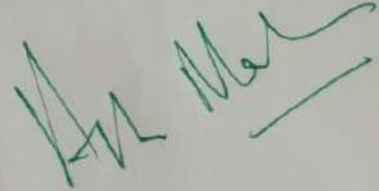
दिनांक 28/03/2022

महाविद्यालय में BA/ B.Com / BCA/ B.sc ~~के~~ B.Sc (Math) 2nd , 4th , 6th RR/CR के परीक्षा फार्म के कार्य हेतु निम्नलिखित कर्मचारियों की ड्यूटी निम्न प्रकार से लगाई थी उक्त कर्मचारी अपनी – अपनी कक्षा नोट करें—

| Sr. No | Class | Name of the employess |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | B.A 2 nd Sem. | Smt. Suman ,Smt. Pinki |
| 2 | B.A 4 th Sem. | Sh. Surender |
| 2 | B.A III | Sh. Jaideep & Smt Sonia |
| 3 | BCA & B.Com- I, II ,III | Sh. Ravinder |
| 4 | B.Sc- I,II,III B.Sc Math Hons. | Smt. Prabha |



महाविद्यालय रजिस्ट्रार



प्राचार्या
राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम

कार्यालय प्राचार्य राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम (रोहतक)

क्रमांक:- 562

दिनांक:- 03/09/2022

महाविद्यालय के निम्नलिखित कर्मचारियों की ड्यूटी RR करने हेतु निम्न प्रकार से लगाई जाती है।

| Sr. No | Class | Name of the employess |
|--------|-------------------|---|
| 1 | B.A I 1 To 100 | Smt. Suman <i>Suman</i> |
| | 101 To 250 | Smt. Pinki <i>Pinki</i> |
| | 251 To 450 | Smt. Sophia Smt. Manisha <i>Manisha Sophia</i> |
| | 451 To 550 | Smt. Sonia |
| | 551 To Last | Sh. Jaideep <i>Jaideep</i> |
| 2 | B.Sc NM and Math. | Sh. Sandeep Sharma, Sh Ravinder <i>Sandeep Ravinder</i> |
| 3 | B.com | Sh Vipin and Sh Manish <i>Vipin Manish</i> |
| 4 | BCA | Smt. Raveena ,Pinki <i>Raveena Pinki</i> |

[Signature]
रजिस्ट्रार

[Signature]

प्राचार्या
राजकीय महाविद्यालय
महम(रोहतक)

2022.9.5 09:42

कार्यालय राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम

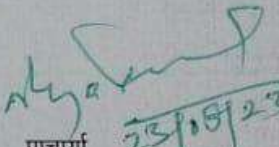
आवश्यक नोटिस

दिनांक 23/08/2023

महाविद्यालय में सभी प्रथम वर्ष के छात्रों के रजिस्ट्रेशन रिटर्न भरने हेतु के कार्य हेतु निम्नलिखित कर्मचारियों की ड्यूटी निम्न प्रकार से लगाई थी उक्त कर्मचारी अपनी – अपनी कक्षा नोट करें-

| Sr. No | Class | Name of the employess | Signature |
|--------|--|-----------------------|-----------|
| 1 | B.A I st Sem Roll No. 1 to 120 | Smt. Raveena | |
| 2 | B.A I st Sem Roll No. 121 to 240 | Smt. Suman | |
| 3 | B.A I st Sem Roll No. 240 to 360 | Smt. Pinki | |
| 4 | B.A I st Sem Roll No. 361 to 480 | Smt. Sonia | |
| 5 | B.A I st Sem Roll No. 481 to Last | Smt. Sophia | |
| 6 | B.Sc (N.M)& B.Sc MH | Sh. Sandeep Sharma | |
| 7 | B.Com | Sh. Vipin | |
| 8 | BCA | Sh. Jaideep | |

महाविद्यालय रजिस्ट्रार


प्राचार्या 23/08/23
राजकीय महाविद्यालय महम

ASSIGNMENTS

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Grovt College Meham

Submitted by - Parul

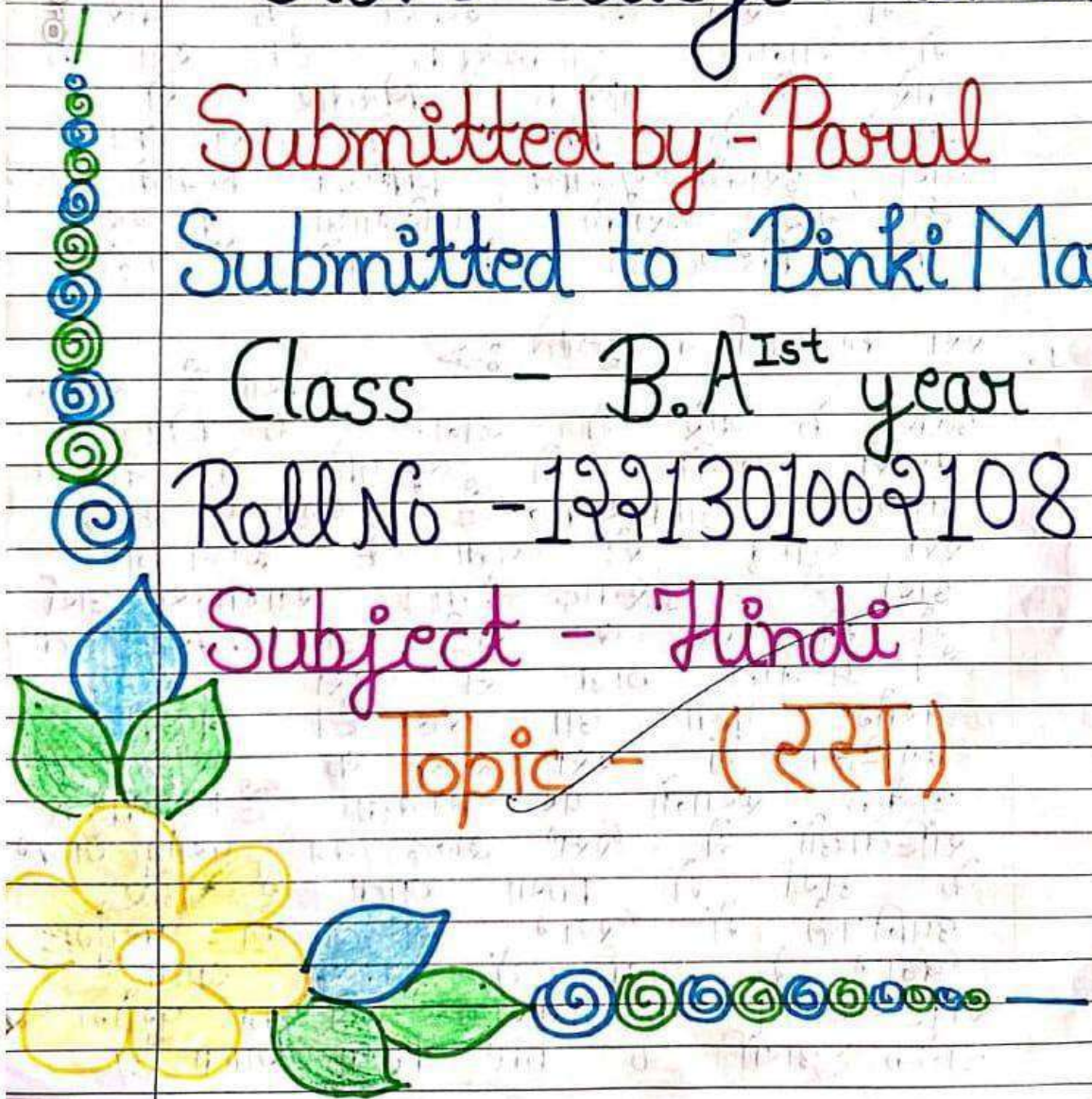
Submitted to - Pinki Mam

Class - B.A^{Ist} year

Roll No - 1221301002108

Subject - Hindi

Topic - (रस)



आचार्य महावीर प्रसाद द्विवेदी :- "रस ही कविता का प्राण है और फुल उसका शरीर है, मृषणों के बिना शरीर जीवित रह सकता है परंतु प्राणवायु के बिना वह निर्जीव है।"

आचार्य रामचन्द्र शुक्ल :- "जिस प्रकार आत्मा की मुक्तावस्था की मुक्तावस्था ज्ञानदशा कहलाती है, उसी प्रकार हृदय की मुक्तावस्था रस दशा कहलाती है।"

आचार्य देव :- "नवरस सब संसार, नवरस में सिंघार"

4. रस की मुख्य विशेषताएं :-

- सामाजिकी के युक्त स्थायी भावों की परिपक्वता ही रस कहलाती है।
- रस आस्वादन का विषय है।
- रस अखण्ड होता है। अर्थात् एक तरफ तो रसादस्यता में विभाव, अनुभाव व व्याभिचारिणी आदि की प्रत्यक्ष अनुभूति नहीं होती और उसी तरफ रसानुभव में आत्मा का पूर्ण मगन होने के कारण भेद या कोटियां नहीं होती।
- रस प्रज्ञानानंद सहोदर है परंतु राग, प्रज्ञानानंद नहीं है, क्योंकि प्रज्ञानानंद स्थायी है व रस अस्थायी।
- व्यक्तिगत राग-द्वेष, स्वार्थ, रस दशा को प्रभावित करते हैं।
- रस क्षणिक प्रक्रिया है जो पल-पल बदलती रहती है।

5. रस के अंग :-

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|
| स्थायी भाव (प्रमाण) | संचारी (उद्भाषण) | विभाव | अनुभाव |
| | | आलम्बन | उद्दीपन |
| | | | साहित्यिक अनुभाव |
| | | | कारणिक अनुभाव |

1. स्थायी भाव :- स्थायी भाव वे भाव होते हैं जो किसी भी व्यक्ति के हृदय में सदैव मौजूद रहते हैं। काव्य में कल्प ग्यारह स्थायी भाव माने जाते हैं व इन्हीं (ग्यारह) स्थायी भाव के आधार पर कल (ग्यारह) रस हैं। परंतु प्राचीन काल में कल भी स्थायी भाव माने जाते थे व उन्हीं के आधार पर नवप्रसों की उत्पत्ति होती थी, परन्तु आधुनिक काल में (वत्सल - वात्सल्यरस व मृगवत प्रेम - मस्ति) और मान लिए गए पहले इन्हीं सात व ग्यारह रस में जोड़ा जाता था।

| | |
|-------------|----------|
| 1. स्निग्ध | गृहार रस |
| 2. हास्य | हास्य रस |
| 3. क्रोध | रोध रस |
| 4. शोक | करुण रस |
| 5. उत्साह | वीर रस |
| 6. विस्मय | अदभुत रस |
| 7. अंगुष्ठा | वीर्य रस |
| 8. भय | भयानक रस |
| 9. निवेदि | शान्त रस |

रस

रस का अर्थ व स्वरूप बताने हुए रस के अंगों पर प्रकाश डालिए। रस के बारे में जानने के लिए हमें रस के स्वरूप के बारे में जानना आवश्यक है। रस के बारे में अधिक विस्तार से जानने के लिए हमें रस का अर्थ, उसकी व्युत्पत्ति, विभिन्न विद्वानों की गई उसकी परिभाषा व रस की विशेषताओं के बारे में पढ़ेंगे।

1. रस का अर्थ व व्युत्पत्ति :- "रस" शब्द है दस्ये उत्तर के बारे में जानने के लिए हमें सबसे पहले की व्युत्पत्ति के बारे में जानना आवश्यक है। "रस" शब्द रस शब्द से बना है जिसका अर्थ है - आस्वाद लेना। सामान्य अर्थ में भी रस का यही अर्थ लिया जाता है। प्राचीन काल से रस शब्द का साहित्य में रस शब्द का प्रयोग अनेक स्थानों पर मिलता है। अधिक संख्याओं में रस शब्द का प्रयोग के अर्थ में किया जाता है और उपनिषदों में "रस" शब्द का प्रयोग ब्रह्म के अर्थ में किया जाता है। साहित्यशास्त्र के अनुसार रस का प्रयोग अनेक अर्थों के लिए किया जाता है।

2. रस का निश्चित स्वरूप :- काव्य में पठन दर्शन से गीता दर्शक अथवा पाठक के हृदय में जो अवर्णनीय आलीक़े आनंद की प्राप्ति होती है, वास्तव में वही रस है। रसानन्द महान् करते समय दर्शक गीता या पाठक आत्मविशेष हो जाता है। इसलिए रस प्रज्ञानानंद सहोदर भी कहलाता है।

3. विभिन्न विद्वानों द्वारा रस की परिमाण :- जितना पुराना हमारा काव्य शास्त्र है उतना ही पुराना हमारा रस का इतिहास है। जब से साहित्य शास्त्र का प्रारंभ हुआ तब से लेकर आज तक अनेक विद्वानों ने रस की परिभाषा में बाध्यता का प्रयास किया है। परंतु "रस" की सर्वप्रथम परिमाण वेदों का त्रैय नाट्य शास्त्र के रसिकता मरुत मुनि को जाता है जिन्होंने रस के बारे में ये विचार व्यक्त किए हैं :-

"विभावानुभावव्याभिचारसंयोगाद्रसनिष्पत्तिः"

अर्थात् विभाव, अनुभाव और व्याभिचार के संयोग से रस का निष्पत्ति होती है।